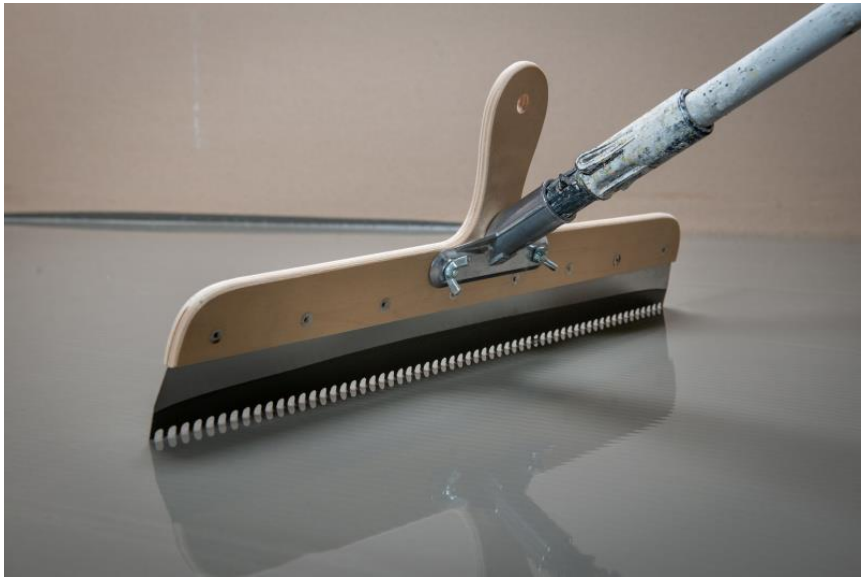
ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Kiilto 97 DF

Kiilto Oy



EPD HUB, HUB-0459

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Created with One Click LCA

GENERAL INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Kiilto Oy
Address	Tampereentie 408, 33880 Lempäälä
Contact details	productsafety@kiilto.com
Website	www.kiilto.com

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.0, 1 Feb 2022
Sector	Construction product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with modules A4, C1-C4, D
EPD author	Satu Kytöviita, Kiilto Oy
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: ☐ Internal certification ☑ External verification
EPD verifier	E.A as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

PRODUCT

Product name	Kiilto 97 DF
Product reference	T2079
Place of production	Finland
Period for data	2021
Averaging in EPD	No averaging
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	-

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 kg of Kiilto 97 DF compound
Declared unit mass	1 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO2e)	3,85E-1
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO2e)	3,87E-1
Secondary material, inputs (%)	1,12
Secondary material, outputs (%)	0,0
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	0,841
Total water use, A1-A3 (m3e)	9,87E-4

PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Kiilto is a growing, family-owned company, with over a hundred-year history and a vision looking ahead to 2080. We develop, produce and sell chemical industry solutions in four business areas: construction, industrial adhesives and fireproofing, professional hygiene and consumer goods. Please find more info at www.kiilto.com.

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

Kiilto 97 DF is a cementitious, dust reduced, self-levelling smoothing compound for floors before laying the floor covering. Low alkali. M1-certificate and CE marking.

Further information can be found at www.kiilto.com.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Minerals	60-70	EU
Fossil materials	30-40	EU

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	-
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	-

FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1 kg of Kiilto 97 DF compound
Mass per declared unit	1 kg

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage			Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
x	x	x	x	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	x	x	x	x	x		
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demol.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR.

MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission.

Raw materials are simple and come from national suppliers (Finland) or EU. Main raw materials are cement, sand and fillers (Calcium carbonate etc.). They have been transported by lorries from middle Europe and shipped to Finland coast where from further chartered to Lempäälä by trucks.

The production of the cementitious adhesive product consists of four steps: raw material manufacturing, raw material transportation to Kiilto, mixing and packaging. During the mixing all raw materials are added in big mixing vessel where they are mixed with together few minutes. Then the product is packed in polyethylene (PE) bag. 50% of polyethylene is recycled. The capacity of the bag is 20 kg.

After packaging the product is ready for the delivery to customer. Eventually, the product is moved out and transported to the customer in the package.

There is no internal transport in the factory site because manufacturing place is very compact. The main resource that has been used is electricity and in addition to that a very small amount of district heating. Emissions to air are not relevant either.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site cover direct exhaust emissions of fuel, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions. Average distance of transportation from production plant to building site is assumed as 300 km and the transportation method is assumed to be lorry. Vehicle capacity utilization volume factor is assumed to be 100 %. The information sources and key assumptions are described below:
Raw material transport: This information came from purchasing department and raw material supplier. Used Ecoinvent data 3.6. Lorry generic EURO 5, Transoceanic ship, Train Europe.
Internal transport: Not have any.

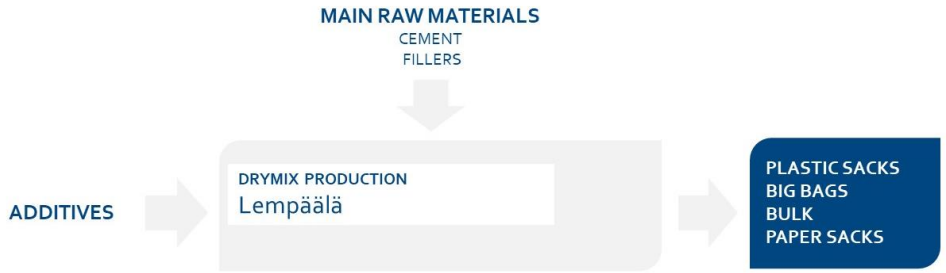
PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

Product use and maintenance is considered negligible due to their minor existence.
Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

At the end-of-life, in the demolition phase 100% of the waste is assumed to be collected as separate construction waste. (C1). All of end-of-life product is assumed to be sent to the closest facilities (C2). 90% of the end-of-life product is sent to recycling (C3). 10% is sent to the landfill (C4). Due to the 90% recycling potential, the benefits for recycling brick and load for rock crushing are considered, and the end-of-life product is converted into recycled raw materials (D).

MANUFACTURING PROCESS (A3)



LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging materials	No allocation
Ancillary materials	No allocation
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by mass or volume

AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	No averaging
Averaging method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	-

This EPD is product and factory specific and does not contain average calculations.

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. Ecoinvent 3.6, Plastic Europe and One Click LCA databases were used as sources of environmental data.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total[1)]	kg CO_2e	2,65E-1	1,15E-1	6,9E-3	3,87E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,3E-3	6,38E-3	7,56E-3	5,28E-4	-7,54E-3
GWP – fossil	kg CO_2e	2,63E-1	1,15E-1	6,74E-3	3,85E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,3E-3	6,37E-3	7,5E-3	5,27E-4	-7,43E-3
GWP – biogenic	kg CO_2e	1,51E-3	6,31E-5	1,54E-4	1,73E-3	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	9,17E-7	3,9E-6	5,88E-5	1,04E-6	-9,18E-5
GWP – LULUC	kg CO_2e	1,08E-4	4,31E-5	5,29E-6	1,56E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,79E-7	2,25E-6	4,98E-6	1,56E-7	-9,65E-6
Ozone depletion pot.	kg $CFC_{-11}e$	6,89E-9	2,62E-8	4,45E-10	3,35E-8	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	7,12E-10	1,46E-9	1,58E-9	2,17E-10	-6,74E-10
Acidification potential	mol H^+e	1,52E-1	7,34E-4	2,96E-5	1,53E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,45E-5	2,62E-5	6,37E-5	5E-6	-4,86E-5
EP-freshwater[2)]	kg Pe	1,57E-3	9,56E-7	2,37E-7	1,57E-3	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,33E-8	5,5E-8	2,15E-7	6,36E-9	-4,77E-7
EP-marine	kg Ne	1,39E-4	2,03E-4	4,82E-6	3,47E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,52E-5	7,77E-6	2,34E-5	1,72E-6	-1,03E-5
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	2,44E-3	2,25E-3	5,34E-5	4,75E-3	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,67E-4	8,59E-5	2,59E-4	1,9E-5	-1,35E-4
POCP ("smog")[3)]	kg NMVOCe	1,41E-1	6,62E-4	2,46E-5	1,42E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,59E-5	2,7E-5	7,19E-5	5,51E-6	-3,41E-5
ADP-minerals & metals[4)]	kg Sbe	1,12E-4	2,71E-6	1,22E-7	1,14E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,03E-9	1,59E-7	5,89E-8	4,81E-9	-8,21E-7
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	1,99E0	1,74E0	1,72E-1	3,9E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,54E-2	9,72E-2	1,31E-1	1,47E-2	-1,07E-1
Water use[5)]	m^3e depr.	1,13E1	5,98E-3	4,51E-3	1,13E1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,46E-5	3,45E-4	2,28E-3	6,81E-4	-1,33E-2

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	5E-9	8,47E-9	2,28E-10	1,37E-8	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	9,14E-10	4,92E-10	4,87E-9	9,72E-11	-5,68E-10
Ionizing radiation[6)]	kBq U235e	5,85E0	7,58E-3	2,53E-4	5,86E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,94E-4	4,25E-4	6,78E-4	6,04E-5	-6,78E-4
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	1,77E0	1,34E0	1,2E-1	3,23E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,66E-2	7,59E-2	8,92E-2	9,29E-3	-1,3E-1
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	1,95E-10	4,06E-11	4,94E-12	2,4E-10	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	9,53E-13	2,15E-12	3,34E-12	2,2E-13	-6,64E-12
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	4,77E-9	1,51E-9	1,37E-10	6,41E-9	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,35E-11	8,71E-11	8,11E-11	6,79E-12	-1,57E-10
SQP[7)]	-	1,12E0	1,81E0	1,2E-2	2,94E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	1,16E-3	1,08E-1	1,57E-1	2,5E-2	-7,38E-2

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy[8)]	MJ	1,04E-1	2,38E-2	1,01E-1	2,29E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,45E-4	1,38E-3	6,93E-3	1,19E-4	-9,1E-3
Renew. PER as material	MJ	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	1,04E-1	2,38E-2	1,01E-1	2,29E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	2,45E-4	1,38E-3	6,93E-3	1,19E-4	-9,1E-3
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	8,71E-1	1,74E0	8,55E-2	2,69E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,54E-2	9,72E-2	1,31E-1	1,47E-2	-1,07E-1
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	0E0	0E0	8,6E-2	8,6E-2	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	8,71E-1	1,74E0	1,72E-1	2,78E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,54E-2	9,72E-2	1,31E-1	1,47E-2	-1,07E-1
Secondary materials	kg	9,36E-3	0E0	1,81E-3	1,12E-2	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	4,12E-2	0E0	0E0	4,12E-2	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	6,24E-2	0E0	0E0	6,24E-2	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Use of net fresh water	m^3	6,38E-4	3,18E-4	3,16E-5	9.87E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,01E-6	1,84E-5	6,05E-5	1,61E-5	-1,06E-3

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	2,52E-3	1,81E-3	2,82E-4	4,62E-3	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,88E-5	1,01E-4	0E0	1,37E-5	-5,56E-4
Non-hazardous waste	kg	7,67E-2	1,42E-1	1,36E-2	2,32E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,22E-4	8,41E-3	0E0	1E-1	-2,27E-2
Radioactive waste	kg	2,1E-6	1,19E-5	2,09E-7	1,42E-5	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,18E-7	6,65E-7	0E0	9,74E-8	-4,91E-7

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Materials for recycling	kg	7,02E-5	0E0	0E0	7,02E-5	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Materials for energy rec	kg	1,26E-5	0E0	0E0	1,26E-5	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0
Exported energy	MJ	7,93E-3	0E0	0E0	7,93E-3	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0	0E0

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO_2e	2,87E-1	1,14E-1	6,39E-3	4,08E-1	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	3,27E-3	6,32E-3	7,41E-3	5,17E-4	-7,28E-3
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC_{-11}e	6,02E-9	2,08E-8	3,93E-10	2,72E-8	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,63E-10	1,16E-9	1,3E-9	1,72E-10	-6,15E-10
Acidification	kg SO_2e	4,72E-4	4,53E-4	2,48E-5	9,5E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,87E-6	1,3E-5	1,27E-4	2,08E-6	-2,99E-5
Eutrophication	kg PO_4^3e	9,43E-5	7,17E-5	1,04E-5	1,76E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	8,57E-7	2,7E-6	8,94E-6	4,03E-7	-1,61E-5
POCP (“smog”)	kg C_2H_4e	2,18E-4	2,01E-5	3,11E-6	2,41E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,01E-7	8,39E-7	1,39E-6	1,53E-7	-2,44E-6
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	1,12E-4	2,71E-6	1,22E-7	1,14E-4	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	5,03E-9	1,59E-7	5,89E-8	4,81E-9	-8,21E-7
ADP-fossil	MJ	1,99E0	1,74E0	1,72E-1	3,9E0	0E0	0E0	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,54E-2	9,72E-2	1,31E-1	1,47E-2	-1,07E-1

VERIFICATION STATEMENT

VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliancy with reference standard, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The digital background data for this EPD

Why does verification transparency matter? Read more online
This EPD has been generated by One Click LCA EPD generator, which has been verified and approved by the EPD Hub.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby confirm that, following detailed examination, I have not established any relevant deviations by the studied Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), its LCA and project report, in terms of the data collected and used in the LCA calculations, the way the LCA-based calculations have been carried out, the presentation of environmental data in the EPD, and other additional environmental information, as present with respect to the procedural and methodological requirements in ISO 14025:2010 and reference standard.

I confirm that the company-specific data has been examined as regards plausibility and consistency; the declaration owner is responsible for its factual integrity and legal compliance.

I confirm that I have sufficient knowledge and experience of construction products, this specific product category, the construction industry, relevant standards, and the geographical area of the EPD to carry out this verification.

I confirm my independence in my role as verifier; I have not been involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and have no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

Elisabet Amat, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited
12.05.2023

VERIFIED ISO 14025